

*The
Pipe Roll
of the
Bishopric of Winchester
1409-10
East Meon*

The account of William Osmond, reeve there, from Michaelmas of the fifth year of the translation of Henry Beaufort, lord bishop of Winchester, until Michaelmas of the sixth year, for one whole year, and the eleventh year of the reign of King Henry the Fourth after the Conquest of England.

Arrears

The same answers for £4-3s-4d of arrears from his last account of the preceding year. Total, £4-3s-5d.

Rents of Assize

And for £24-13s-10 ³/₄ d for all rents of

assize at Christmas; £24-13 10 3/4 d at Easter 23 March; £24-13s-10 3/4 d at the Nativity of St. John the Baptist 24 June; £29-16s- 6 1/2 d at Michaelmas 29 September. Total, £103-18s-2 3/4 d

Quittances of rent

In quittances of rent of 1 reeve for the year 5s; the shepherd, nothing, because he has the lord's livery; 11 ploughmen and 1 swineherd for the year £1-10s, or 2s-6d each. Total, £1-15s

Defaults of rent

In default of the land drawn into demesne, £1-1s-7 1/2 d for the year; the land of Ruthecombe given to the canons of Newark Priory by Bishop Godfrey, £5 for the year; the pasture and wood of the bailiwick which belonged to Thomas le Combe drawn into demesne, £2 for the year; the land of the mill which Robert Molendinarius sometimes held drawn into demesne, £1 for the year; 8 acres of land which Adoenus le Hayward

sometimes held drawn into demese, 3s for the year; the land which the abbot of Durnford sometimes held drawn into demesne, 3s-5d for the year; the land of Berlyth' drawn into the park, 3s-2d for the year; 1 purpresture which belonged to William Gille drawn into demesne, 6d for the year; 1 plot beside the marl pit of Whetham which Henry de Borden' sometimes held, because it was a nuisance to the neighbourhood. 4d. Total £9-12s-½d

Total of all Quittances and defaults in rents £11-7s-½d

Total of rents remaining clear, £92-11s-2¼d

Cumin

And for 1 lb of cumin for the rent of William atte Bere. Delivered to the exchequer. It balances.

Gloves

And for 1 pair of gloves for the rent of William Gilberd', which Robert Mayhew

held. Delivered to the exchequer. It balances.

Annual recognizances

And for 8d for the annual recognizance of William Godwyne, the lord's vellein, so that he may dwell outside the lord's liberty as long as it pleases the lord and come to the tourn of Hockday for the year and remain the lord's villein as before, by pledge of Thomas Vymayn, John Ferour and Henry atte Hacch', nothing of the 6d for the annual recognizances of Thomas Pokeepoul because he withdrew entirely and is so far unable to be found; 1s for the annual recognizance of Robert Cous, the lord's villein, so that he may dwell outside the lord's liberty as long as it pleases the lord and come to the tourn of Hockday for the year and remain the lord's villein as before.

Total 1s-8d

Issues of the manor

And for £2-15s-1d from the pannage of the pigs of the customary tenants at Martinmas; nothing from the agistment of pigs in the park or in Hyden' this year because there were no mast; nothing from the sale of heath or stubble this year from the want of buyers; 2s from the pinfold of 11 cows and 2 bullocks in Hyden' in winter and as many cows and bullocks in summer and they will give pinfold twice on both occasions at 1d a cow and ½d a bullock; 3s-10d from the pinfold of 230 ewes, at 1d per 5 ewes, unless they have 20 ewes, in which case they will give one ewe; 4s from 4 acres of land formerly for the ewes of the customary tenants according to custom, demised at farm this year because the shepherd now has the lord's livery; £1-13s-9d from 7½ acres of underwood in Hyden' sold this year at 4s-6d an acre; nothing from the sale of old wood in Bernet' this year; 1s-8d

from 5 faggots sold in the wood of
Esshforde this year; nothing from the
old wood in the park or from wood
blown down by the wind this year; 1s
from Robert Tygehale for release from
his labour services for the year. £2-6s-4d
from 278 cocks and hens from the
churchscot sold at 2d each; 8s from 24
geese sold at 4d each; 8s from 24 capons
sold to the lord's household, at 4d each;
10d from 200 hens' eggs sold; 9s-8d from
the hides sold of 1 plough horse, 2 oxen
and 4 cows in murrain; £1-3-7d from the
skins sold of 37 wethers, 1 ram, 35 ewes
and 18 hogs in murrain before shearing,
at 4d a skin of wethers, 2½d of rams,
ewes and hoggs; 1s-2d from the skins sold
of 8 wethers and 6 ewes in murrain
after shearing; 3s-4d from the skins sold
of 60 lambs in murrain before weaning,
at 8d for 12; 1½d from the skins sold of 2
lambs in murrain after weaning and 1
after shearing; £1-11s-2 from 17 cloves, of

lamb's wool sold at 1s-10d a clove; £4-10s-8d from the milking of 23 cows sold, and thus a cow answers for 4s with 2 cheeses given to the customary tenants valued at 1s-4d; £2-3s-4d from the milking of 260 ewes this year, at 2d each, and not more on account of their feebleness; nothing from the sale of apples in the garden this year because there was no fruit; 2s-2d from 26 customary tenants because the land of William Fysshere is commuted each of whom will plough for landright and everyone with thresh 3 bus of wheat from the sowing of 1 acre in winter or give 1d at the lord's will for the threshing; 3s for the issue of the land and tenement recently of William Legard, in the lord's hands through the poverty of the aforesaid William, on top of the ancient rent of 5s charged in the chief rents, leased to Thomas Whyte for the year until someone should come to fine for the same; nothing of the 10s

from the issue of the land and tenement of John Toucock the younger because he made fine before the steward to recover the said land and tenement; 14s-10d from hay sold to the lord's household; 4s from 2 cart loads of straw sold to the same house hold and thus sold by the auditor. Total, £19-14s-10½d

Sale of labour services

And for £15 from 1,200 carting labour services sold at 3d a labour service; 17s-5d from 209 harvest labour services sold, at 1d a labour service; 17s from 34 ploughing labour services, shared out and sold this year at 6d a labour service. Total, £18-1s-9d

Sale of pasture

Nothing of the 6s-8d from the sale of both winter and summer pasturage in Hyden' this year in order to save the coppice and wood; 4s from the winter pasturage of Ryggewey sold; nothing from the pasturage of Smaldon' because

it is grazed by the lord's cattle; 2s fro
the winter pasturage in Godoshullemede
sold; nothing from the pasturage at
Holcombe for the lord's cattle; nothing
from the pasturage of Inhomede for the
same; nothing from the pasturage of
Garston' because it lies at fallow;
nothing from the pasturage of
Wodedoumyslynch' and Beket for the
lord's lambs; nothing from the pasturage
in Lokwell and Horgorston' because it is
let for a fixed rent; 4s from winter
pasturage in Hullymede sold; nothing
from the pasturage of Brodemed for the
lord's cattle; nothing from winter or
summer pasturage in the park for the
lord's beasts of the chase and cattle;
nothing from the pasturage of
Oldefysswhere as far as Seliscombe and
Saltwey in order to preserve the lord's
corn; nothing from the pasturage
around the sheepcote of la Krembe and
the roads leading to the same because it

lies fallow; nothing from the sale of herbage in the garden this year for the lord's cattle; nothing from the pasturage of Nuttesbury because it lies at fallow; nothing from the pasturage of Lytelcombe for the lord's cattle; nothing here of the 3s for the pasturage of la Stede as far as Lyputt 3 or 2s for the pasturage by the mill on the west side of the fish pond and around the chapel because it is in demised as made clear below with the farm of the south mill; nothing from the pasturage of la Forde as far as Holeway because it lies in common this year; nothing from the pasture of the way leading to Mascombe sold; 1s from the pasturage of the mill of Drayton below Garstonemedé and Pyke sold; nothing from the pasturage of the way leading to Hullymede, Pydham and Wapsburth' because it is let for a fixed rent; nothing from the pasturage of Inhommedé and Garstonemedé after

mowing or in winte for the lord's cattle;
nothing from the pasturage of
Asshstederode for the lord's shhep;
nothing from the pasturage of
Wodedoune for the lord's lambs; 2s-8d
from the pasturage of Inhomme sold this
year. Total, 15s-8d

Sale of corn

And for £71-15s-5³/₄ d from 163 qrs 7 bus 3
pecks of wheat sold, of which 61 qrs 6
bus 3 pecks sold per mutuuum, at 10s a
qr, and 102 qrs 1 bus to the lord's
household, at 8s a qr for 98 qrs 4 bus,
and 8s a qr for 3 qrs 5 bus from the new
issue; £1-3s-7¹/₂ d bus of barley sold, at 6s
a qr; £2-6s-8d from 7 qrs of beans sold, at
6s-8d a qr; 10s from 2 qrs of pulses sold,
at 5s a qr; £5-12s-10d, from 44 qrs of oats
sold of which 38 qrs 7 bus sold to the
lord's household by 5 tallies fro £4-15s-9d
and 5 qrs 1 bus in the market at 3s-4d a
qr. Total, £81-8s-6³/₄ d

Sale of stock

And for 1s from 1 blind and inexplicably murrained plough horse sold; £1-8s from 2 oxen sold at 14s each; £1-7s from 4 cows sold to the lord's household between them' £1-5s from 13 calves sold, at 1s-8d each for 6, 2s each for 5, and 2s-6d each for 2 bought for the lord's household as made clear below; 4s from 2 wethers removed from stock and sold before shearing, 45 of them to the lord's household, at 1s-2d each, and 13 in the market, at 1s-6d each; 3s from 2 kebb rams sold after shearing; £2-10s from 40 kebb ewes sold after shearing to the lord's household, at 1s4d each for 20, and 1s2d each for 20; £8-12s-2d from 119 hoggs sold befoe shearing, of which 100 of the better ones were chosen and sold to the reeves of Fareham and East Meon Church, at 1s-6d each, and 19 of the worse ones were removed from stock and sold before shearing, at 8d each; £4-10s-4d from 30 pigs sold, of which 1 was

sold to the lord's household for 3s-4d 16 at 3s, and 13 at 3s each. Total, £26-1s-2d
Farm of the mill

And for 13s-4d, from William Tyere, baker, for 1 watermill with the mill pond and pasture on both sides of the mill pond from the lord's demesne beside the chapel, demised to the same William by fine, which the same mill was built anew at the cost of the same William. Total, 13s-4d.

Entry and marriage fines

And for £3s-8s from the whole hundred for tithingpenny at the tourn of Martinmas; £3-8s from the whole hundred for tithingpenny at the tourn of Hockday; £2 from Edith who was the wife of William atte Sole, to retain 1 messuage 1 virgate of villein land, 1 toft 1 virgate of villein land, 1 mill site and 1 moor containing 2 acres of villein land in Steep which belonged to aforesaid William her husband; £2-6s-8d from

John atte Slade to have 1 messuage and 1 virgate of villein land, containing 40 acres, of villein land, and 1 toft and 1 croft, containing 12 acres of villein land, in Froxfield at la Slade by surrender of John Mey; 5s fro Thomas atte Watere to have 1 cottage with a curtilage of purpresture in Froxfield by Surrender of Mary Fermyn; £1 from William Clerk' to have 1 cottage with curtilage of purpresture in East Meon by surrender of Thomas Mossell, chaplain; 1s from Thomas Cous to have 1 messuage and 10 acres of villein land in East Meon which belonged to William Clerk' and which came into lord's hands as his escheat because no one of the kin of the said William took steps to fine for the same although a proclamation was made according to the custom of the manor; £1 from John Soutere to have 1 messuage and 10 acres of villein land in Esshforde by surrender of Walter Blakeman; 3s-3d

from Agnes, who was the wife of John atte Hurst, to retain 1 messuage and 1 virgate of villein land in Froxfield which belonged to the aforesaid John her husband; £2-13s-4d from William atte Wode to have 1 messuage and 1 virgate of villein land in Froxfield by surrender of Richard atte Wode and Agatha his wife, and she is examined about this in court; £1 from William son of John Fugescombe, to have 1 messuage and 1 virgate of villein land in Bordean which belonged to the aforesaid John his father and which Christine, who was the wife of the aforesaid John forfeited because she took a husband against the custom of the manor; 3s-4d from Simon, son of John Nadrych' the younger, to have 1 messuage 10 acres of villein land and 1 toft 10 acres of villein land in East Meon which belonged to the aforesaid John his father and which the aforesaid John abandoned through poverty and

destitution and refuse to hold any longer; 2s from John Toucok' the younger to recover 1 messuage with curtilage and 6 acres of villein land called Budellond' in East Meon which the same John forfeited because he withdrew from the demesne and was unwilling to serve the lord, on condition that he resides on his land at Michaelmas next. Total, £17-10s-8d

Heriots in cash

And for 1s from the heriot of Mary Fermyn; 1s from the heriot of Thomas Mossell chaplain; 1s from the heriot of John atte Hurst. Total, 3s

Perquisites of court

And for £1-6s-9d from the perquisites of the tourn of Martinmas 11 November; 16s-8d from the perquisites of the tourn of Hockday 1 April; £2-2s-11d from the perquisites of the courts held by the bailiff between the said 2 tourns; £4-14s-9d from the perquisites of the courts

held by the bailiff after the said tourn of Hockday.

Total £9-1s-1d

Sales at the audit

And for £6-8s-7d from various sales at the audit as made clear elsewhere.

Total, £6-8s

Total of all receipts with arrears, £276-14s-10½d

Cost of ploughs

In iron and steel bought for the ironwork of 3 horse ploughs and 5 ox ploughs for the year £1-2s. In stipend of the smith making the said ironwork for the year 8s. In making a new plough and mending and fitting with mould boards other old ones by fixed agreement made for the year 8s. In new ploughshares bought 5s-4d. In 8 plough feet bought with nails for the same 5s-4d. In making 6 ox yokes 6d. In 18 halters bought 1s-6d. In 2 sacks for carrying corn bought 2s. In making 1

new harrow from the lord's timber and restoring and repairing other harrows 8d. In hiring 1 harrower to harrow the lord's land at the winter and lenten sowings, on account of the loss of 1 man driving the carts, 6s-8d. In stipend of 3 stot keepers and 2 drovers for the year £1, or 4s each. In iron staples and rings bought for 5 ox ploughs 5s. Total, £4-5s

Cost of carts

In 1 pair of plain wheels bought for clearing dung 4s. In clouts with nails bought for 2 carts for the year 2s-6d. In fitting the said 2 carts with axles, with grease bought for the same for the year, 1s. In 3 new collars bought 2s-3d. In 4 pairs of traces bought 2s-4d. In white leather bought for mending harnesses for the year 1s. In 3 halters bought 3d. In 1 dung lade made anew from the lord's timber 6d. In 1 cart rope bought 1s-6d. In shoeing 3 cart horses for the year 6s. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 6s. Total,

£1-7s-4d

Purchase of stock

In 4 cows bought before calving for the lord's stock £1-15s at 9s each for 3, and 8s for 1. In 2 calves bought for the lord's household 5s. Total, £2

Cost of dairy and sheepcote

In 3 barrels of medium density tar bought 12s. In fat bought for the same 10s. In red ochre bought 2s. In pasture call le Stubbyng' bought for the lord's lambs 15s. In 1 qr salt bought, both for the pottage of the manorial servants and for the dairy, 5s. In clay pots and pans bought for the dairy 4d. In linen and woollen cloth bought for the dairy 6d. In rennet bought 10d. In 1 pail bought 6d. In hooping 3 stoups 3d. In thread and indigo bought to mark and stitch sarpliers 2d. In collecting stubble for wattling the fold 1s-6d. In 78 hurdles and 20 wattles made from the lord's withies 4s-1d. at ½d a hurdle. In hiring 1

thatcher with 2 mates for 30 days to roof the defects on the sheep cotes of krembe and Holcombe, damaged at the time of the winds and by birds, £1 taking between them 8d a day. In spars and rods collected for the same 6d. In stubble collected for the same 1s-8d. In agreement with 1 man to wattle and daub anew 3 panels of the sheepcote of the park by piece work 1s. In stipend of 2 keepers of wethers, 2 keepers of ewes and 1 keeper of hoggs for the year £1, or 4s each. In stipend of 1 dairymaid for the year 2s. In stipend of 1 cowherd for the year 3s. In stipend of 3 women milking the ewes this year, as in 6 bus of barley and 6 bus of oats, 5s-3d. In enclosing with new hedge 30 perches around the barton of la Kremble 2s.

Total, £5-7s-7d

Cost of buildings and necessaries

In cleaning and gleaning 40 qrs of wheat for sowing 3s-4d. In hiring 1

thatcher with 2 mates to roof the great barn for 11 days 7s-4d taking between them 8d a day. In spars collected for the same 4d. In agreement with 1 man to mend and wattle by piece work 2 panels of the barn broken again 8d. In enclosing with new hedge 3 furlongs and 20 perches around le Stubbyng' 5s-10d, at 1s-8d a furlong. In hiring 2 men for 5 days to yproot and remove brambles in the meadow of Holcombe to improve the meadow 3s-4d taking between them 8d a day. In cleaning out 27 perches of new ditch in the southern part of the meadow of Hullymede by piece work 4s-6d at 2d a perch. In enclosing with new hedge 1 furlong around the western part of the field of Nuttesbury, to preserve and protect the wheat there, 1s-8d. In 1 sieve and 1 riddle bought 4½d. In making well the female piglets 10d. In hiring the demesne carts to carry dung as far as the fields of Nuttesbury and

Garston' 10s. In spreading the said dung in the fields besides the help of the manorial servants this year, 2s. In 1 basket for carrying corn bought 1s. In 2 shovels fitted with iron bought 10d. In ladders made from the lord's timber for roofing the buildings 8d. Total, £2-2s-7½d

Beans

And for 10 qrs 1 bus of beans from the issue of the grange, threshed by piece work; 5 qrs 5 bus surcharged so that he answers for 3½ fold yield. Total 15 qrs 6 bus.

Sown over 6½ acres of land by the perch in the field of la Gorys, 3 qrs 1 bus; that is 4 bus an acre, less 1 bus, in all. Sold within, 7 qrs. Sold at the audit, 5qrs 5 bus, for £1-13s-3d. Total as before. It balances.

Pulses

And for 5 qrs of pulses from the issue of the grange, threshed by piece work; 10 qrs from the same issue by estimation in

husks. Total, 15 qrs

Sown over 12 acres of land by the perch in the field of Chapelforlong', 3 qrs; that is, 2 bus an acre. Given to the ewes, hoggs and other feeble cattle of the lord in winter, 10 qrs by estimation in husks. Sold within, 2 qrs. Total as before. It balances

Oats

And for 121 qrs 2 bus, of oats from the issue of the grange, threshed by piece work, besides, 30 qrs from the same issue threshed and charged for his account of the preceding year; 22 qrs from the same issue by estimation in sheaves; 10 qrs 4 bus from the issue of the new grain this year, threshed by piece work. Total, 153 qrs 6 bus

Sown over 105 acres of land by the perch in the fields of Pundforl, Gorys, around the chapel and Spelthul', 52 qrs 4 bus; that is 4 bus an acre. In fodder of the cart horses for the year 6 qrs. In

fodder of 18 plough horses for the year, 12 qrs. In customary payment to 11 ploughmen for the year, 8 qrs 2 bus, or 6 bus each. In customary payment to 1 reeve of the manor and 1 reeve of the gavel, as in 2 acres of oats, 2 qrs by estimation in sheaves. In meal made for the pottage of the manorial servants for the year, 6 qrs 4 bus. In fodder of oxen and calves this year, 14 qrs by estimation in sheaves. Sold within, 44 qrs of which 38 qrs 7 bus, sold to the lord's household by 5 tallies. Sold at the audit, 6 qrs for 18s. Total as before. It balances.

Liveries of manorial servants

And for 2 qrs 4 bus, 3 pecks of wheat and 69 qrs 6½ bus of barley received above for the mixed corn of the manorial servants. Total, 72 qrs 3 bus 1 peck.

In livery of 1 overseer of the harvest who takes half in wheat and half in

barley every 10 weeks, 5 qrs 1½ bus. In livery of 1 dairymaid in winter, 1 qr, and for the same between the Annunciation 25 March and Michaelmas 29 September, for 27 weeks, 2 qrs 1 bus 1 peck, taking a quarter every 12 weeks. In liveries of 3 attendants helping the shepherd of ewes at lambing time, 3 qrs. In livery of 1 cowherd for the year, 4 qrs taking a quarter every 13 weeks. Total as before. It balances.

Sown there this year. 305 acres, and 18½ acres of beans and pulses.

Horses: 4 remain

Plough horses: 19 remain; 1 from the heriot of John Mey. Total 20. 1 in murrain 1 sold because inexplicably murrained; 18 remain.

Oxen: 47 remained; 1 from the heriot of William atte Sole; 1 from the heriot of Richard atte Wode and Agatha his wife; 6 added from the steers below. Total, 55.

2 in murrain; 2 sold within. Total 4, 51 remain, 5 of them delivered to the lord's household after Michaelmas.

Bulls: 2 remain

Cows: 27 remain; 1 from the heriot of William atte Sole before calving; 5 added from steers below; 4 bought before calving. Total, 8. 29 remain.

Steers: 11 remain from the bullocks; 6 added above to oxen and 5 to cows.

Bullocks: 10 remain from the yearlings; 10 remain, 4 of them male.

Yearlings: 12 remain from the calves; 12 remain, 6 of them male.

Calves: 23 from the offspring of the said cows and not more because 4 cows died before calving, 4 sold before calving, 5 additions did not calve and 1 was sterile this year; 2 bought for the lord's household. Total, 25. 13 sold within. 2 of them to the lord's household; 12 remain from the stock. 6 of them male.

Wethers:: 746 remain; 1 from strays; 102

added from hoggs below. Total, 849. 37 in murrain before shearing. 5 after shearing; 2 removed from stock and sold before shearing; 58 sold after shearing, 45 of them to the lord's household, 3 sold at the audit for 5s. Total, 105. 744 remain.

Rams : 19 remain; 5 added from hoggs below, total, 24. 1 in murrain; 2 sold within. 21 remain.

Ewes : 538 remain; 76 added from the hoggs below; 1 from the pinfold of the customary tenants after lambing and before shearing. Total, 615. 35 in murrain before shearing, 6 after shearing; 7 in customary payment to 2 reeves and 11 ploughmen at Martinmas; 40 sold to the lord's household after shearing. Total 88. 527 remain.

Hoggs : 320 hoggs remain from the lambs. Total as made clear. 17 in murrain before shearing; 102 added above to wethers, 5 rams, 76 to ewes; 119

sold within before shearing, 73 of them to the reeve of Fareham, 27 to the reeve of the church, and 19 of the worse ones removed from stock and sold within before shearing. Total, 136. 318 remain.

Boars : 2 remain.

Sows : 3 remain

Pigs : 42 remain; 40 added from the hoggets below. Total, 82. 3 in murrain; 30 sold within, 1 of them to the lord's household. Total, 33. 49 remain.

Hoggets : 45 remain from the piglets; 5 in murrain; 40 added above to the pigs; none remain.

Piglets : 45 from the offspring of the said sows; 45 remain.

Cocks and hens : 1 cock and 5 hens remain; 326 from churchscot at Martinmas. Total, 332.2 in default of the land and the beadle which William Fysshare holds by charter; 44 in default of the land of Abnes atte Hurst, Alice Chaldecote, Alice Chepman, Thomas

Parker for 2 tenements, Edith Coke 3, Alice Sire, Matilda Cumpston' for 2 tenements, John Coppe for 2 tenements, Christine Tredde, Robert atte Burth' the younger for 2 tenements, Richard Chepman, Agnes pokepoul, Alice Burnard' for 2 tenements Joan French', Nicholas Knollere for 3 tenements, Walter atte Ok', Margary atte Stupe, Joan Martyn, Joan atte Church', Thomas Balhorn, John Herbere the younger, Alice atte Hulmette, Joan Cous, John Cous, John Patrych' for 3 tenements, John Blakeman for 2 tenements, John Reynold' the younger Thomas Whyte, John Sparsholte, John Dudlying' for 2 tenements, Anges Reynold' the younger, Thomas Rolf and Christen Fugescombe because they are widowers and widows and are not married; 2 in default of the land of John Ferour because he holds freely by charter of John de Ponteser' recently

bishop of Winchetser; 278 sold within. Total, 326. 1 cock and 5 hens remain.

Geese : 1 gander and 4 breeding geese remain; 24 offspring. Total, 29. 24 sold within ; 1 gander and 4 breeding geese remain.

Capons : 24 remain; 24 made from the chickens below. Total, 48. 24 sold within to the lord's household; 24 remain.

Chickens : 24 from the offspring of the said hens; all turned into capons above; none remain.

Eggs : 200 produced by the said hens; sold within; none remain.

Nothing from the wool locks this year because entangled with the fleeces.

Coarse wool : 708 fleeces from wethers, 18 from rams, 497 from ewes and 183 from hogs produced at the shearing this year. Total, 1,406. All delivered to John Arnald, receiver of Wolvesey, weighing 5 sacks 7 cloves.

Lambs wool : 320 fleeces from lambs

produced at the sheering this year; sold within weighing 17 cloves; none remain.

Hides : 1 from a plough horse, 2 from oxen and 4 from cows in murrain as made clear above; sold within; none remain.

Woolskins : 37 from wethers, 1 from a ram, 35 from ewes and 18 from hoggs in murrain before shearing as made clear above; sold within; none remain.

Bareskins : 8 from wethers, 1 from a ram, 35 from ewes and 18 from hoggs in murrain before shearing as made clear above; sold within. None remain.

Lambskins : 60 from lambs in murrain before weaning as made clear above; sold within; none remain.

Rotted skins : 2 from lambs in murrain after weaning and before shearing; sold within; none remain.

Shorn skins : 1 from a lamb in murrain after shearing; sold within; none remain

Nothing of the issue of the dairy here

because in the cash account within, and thus a cow answers for 4s with 2 cheeses given to the customary tenants valued at 1s-4d. Nothing of the issue of the garden this year because there was no fruit.

Utensils : 8 ploughs with all equipment and 8 harrows, 2 of them with iron teeth, remain. 2 carts with iron tyres remain; 1 worn out; 1 remains. 1 cart rope, 8 collars, 2 cart saddles with saddle pads. 1 thill hame, 3 pairs of traces, 8 locks with keys, and iron chains for tethering the plough horses, 4 sacks for carrying corn, 1 seed basket, 1 iron bushel measure, 1 brass pan of 16 gallons, 1 hoe, 1 brass pot 5 gallons, 1 tripod, 1 axe, 1 canvas winnowing fan, 5 stoups, 1 tub, 2 moulds for making cheese, 1 churn and 5 tables for putting the cheese on. All this remains.

Nothings of the labour services of the customary tenants here because they

are sold within, as made clear under the heading, sale of labour services, except 6 harvest labour services which are sold at the audit for 6d